

Multiple Choice--Select the best answer and record its letter on your answer sheet.

- 1) All of the following might characterize someone whose worldview has an important place for "Global Vision" theme **except** which? a) appreciates cosmic distances b) believes in evolution c) appreciates geologic time d) typically concerns clustered at center of space vs. time plot
- 2) If all of planet Earth's history was compressed into a single year beginning on January 1st, based on anthropologist's findings, when in this year would the first primitive humans appear? a) in early March b) in late June c) in early December d) on December 31
- 3) The term prehistoric refers to events which happened more than about _____ years ago. a) 2000 b) 4000 c) 6000 d) 15,000 e) 100,000
- 4) Planet Earth is located in the solar system, a) isolated in an insignificant part interstellar space b) in the center of the Milky Way Galaxy c) near the edge of the Milky Way Galaxy d) in the center of the universe e) near the edge of the universe
- 5) Pictures of the whole Earth taken from space have made people appreciate all of the following things about the Earth **except** which? a) its vast size and diversity b) the unity of life on it c) its beauty d) its fragility e) its insignificance
- 6) Global education _____. a) encourages reductionistic problem solving b) focuses on whole systems, emphasizes interconnections and interdependencies c) emphasizes comprehension not memorization, analysis not synthesis d) all of the above e) none of the above
- 7) The chief goal of the so-called Green / Environmental movement is _____. a) putting an end to environmental pollution and wasteful use of resources b) raising consciousness worldwide so that everyone recycles and uses energy efficiently c) changing market-based economics so that prices reflect environmental costs d) the development and maintenance of a sustainable society e) none of the above
- 8) Economists have recently extended their conception of capital to include _____. a) physical capital b) human capital c) natural capital d) monetary capital e) manmade capital
- 9) _____ refers to irreplaceable resources being consumed or natural cycles disrupted in an impossible or difficult to fix manner by human activities. a) ecological debt b) environmental impact c) carbon footprint d) entropy creation
- 10) A person who gets his or her electricity from _____ has the largest carbon footprint associated with this energy use. a) wind b) nuclear c) coal d) hydroelectric
- 11) All of the following beliefs characterize someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Sustainability" theme **except** which? a) in the need for long-term, global perspectives b) in leaving future generations as much wealth / capita as we inherited c) in renewable energy d) in resource recycling e) in a population policy of no more than one child / family
- 12) Based on 2005 data, the global population is growing at a rate of ____ % per year. a) less than 1 b) 1.2 c) 1.5 d) 1.8 e) over 2
- 13) The most rapidly growing source reasonably priced source of electricity produced from renewable energy in the USA is from _____. a) hydroelectric installations b) wind farms c) burning ethanol from corn d) nuclear power plants e) photovoltaic arrays

14) Meat based diets in the USA are associated with _____. a) inefficient protein production
b) increased carbon footprint c) increased pesticide use d) increased water use e) all of these

15) Which of the following associations is **wrong**?

a) biosphere / part of Earth that supports life b) overshoot and collapse / manmade phenomenon
c) non-renewable resources / include copper, iron ore d) natural capital / includes biodiversity

16) The belief that governments or corporations extending their power and influence over people (either economically, culturally or both) is fundamentally good might be held by someone who values _____. a) expansionism b) ethnocentrism c) nationalism d) Marxism

17) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Imperialism" theme might conceivably be expected to value all of the following **except** which? a) McDonaldisation
b) paternalism c) expansionism d) ethnocentrism e) cultural relativism

18) All of the following might be legitimate goals of development **except** which?

a) nation gets needed resources from the poor country whose people it's helping
b) raising poor people's standard of living c) increasing choices available to poor people
d) fostering growth of poor people's self esteem e) all of these are legitimate--no exceptions

19) An international organization founded to promote development in poor countries is the ____.

a) World Trade Organization b) World Bank c) United Nations d) International Monetary Fund

20) The policy or practice of a nation extending or maintaining its control over a foreign land or people is known as _____. a) paternalism b) imperialism c) colonialism d) ethnocentrism

21) The economic term whose definition most conceivably would include the phrase "production emphasizes the bare essentials" is _____.

a) sustenance b) absolute poverty c) thrifty orientation d) subsistence economy

22) The term whose definition most conceivably would include the phrase "designed to provide an economic or social safety net for those disadvantaged members of society" is _____.

a) welfare assistance b) affirmative action c) sustenance d) social security

23) A socioeconomic situation in which people's standard of living, freedom (in terms of choices available to them) self esteem and hope for the future is seriously and persistently depressed is known as _____.

a) colonialism b) paternalism c) sustenance d) subsistence e) underdevelopment

24) The economic term whose definition most conceivably would include the phrase "barely able to meet their minimum subsistence needs" is _____.

a) sustenance b) absolute poverty c) thrifty orientation d) subsistence economy

25) The condition of _____ has been dramatized by pictures of poor people in otherwise affluent western countries—with belongings in shopping carts--sleeping under highway overpasses.

a) absolute poverty b) subsistence c) homelessness d) those receiving welfare assistance

26) The act of imagining that you are in another person's shoes and experiencing his or her feelings and struggles is a prerequisite for feeling _____.

a) empathy b) altruism c) brotherhood d) solidarity e) paternalistic

27) What someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Struggling With A Basic Need: Sustenance" theme most fears in the continuing struggle to meet sustenance needs and survive is _____. a) homelessness b) the need to emigrate c) having no options d) servitude

- 28) Which of these is most fundamentally a feeling of belonging? a) ecological groundedness
b) pantheism c) grace d) empathy e) transcendence
- 29) It can be argued that all of the following have roots in anthropocentrism **except** which one?
a) wise use movement b) Christianity c) western science d) humanistic religious naturalism
- 30) Which of the two beliefs, concepts, or orientations paired below are most compatible?
a) biological evolution / Chain of Being b) deep ecology / humanistic religious naturalism
c) Gaia hypothesis / reductionism d) animism / scientific materialism
e) stewardship / subjugation
- 31) _____ grew out of increasing frustration with laws containing environmental restrictions. a) laws requiring environmental impact analysis b) technology assessment
c) individualism d) the debt for nature swap movement e) the wise use movement
- 32) _____ refers to either minimizing costs while maximizing production or wisely allocating consumption related expenditures to maximize consumer satisfaction.
a) economic efficiency b) comparative advantage c) consumer protection d) marginal utility
- 33) Someone whose worldview has an important place for both the "Anthropocentrism" and "Libertarian" themes would most conceivably embrace all of the following **except** which?
a) anthromorphism b) the sanctity of private property c) the wise use movement
d) the belief that nature should serve people a) all of these--there are no exceptions
- 34) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Belonging to Nature" theme would most conceivably believe a) in reductionism b) in evolutionary ethics
c) that land should be developed based on a common sense philosophy
d) that nature should be valued without regard to its usefulness to humans
- 35) Conceivably all of the following could possess a worldview that reserved an important place for the "Belonging to Nature" theme **except** which?
a) animists b) shamans c) pantheists d) Social Darwinists e) deep ecologists
- 36) Which of the following associations is **wrong**? a) pantheism / God is source of morality
b) alienated / opposite of belonging c) naturopath / wholistic health practitioner
d) naturalistic fallacy / mistaken idea that nature knows best
- 37) Critics have argued that consumerism is a culture which increasingly meets or replaces _____ needs of affluent Western shoppers.
a) information b) real c) religious d) environmental e) companionship
- 38) _____ refers to doing or having (consuming) something now, rather than waiting, or rather than investing the money you would have spent and getting a high return on the investment. a) marginal propensity to consume b) instant gratification
c) marginal utility d) utilitarianism e) discounting the future
- 39) A derogatory term connected with those who advertise products or services people don't really need is _____. a) prisoner b) pusher c) master d) grabber e) quack
- 40) _____ refers to the amount of use and satisfaction that a consumer gets from a particular purchase. a) utility b) marginal utility c) utilitarianism d) value
- 41) Contrary to what might be expected, philosophical essays about exercising freedom also have lots to say about _____. a) liberty b) justice c) religion d) restraint

- 42) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Consumerist" theme might conceivably admit to all of the following **except** which? a) enjoying shopping
 b) having been influenced by advertising c) being image conscious
 d) replacing something old that worked fine e) often making do, reusing, recycling
- 43) E. F. Schumacher's "small is beautiful" philosophy has been termed _____ economics.
 a) sustainable b) village c) Buddhist d) Confucianist e) household
- 44) In his expounding on his "small is beautiful" philosophy, E. F. Schumacher embraces which of the following notions? a) growth is good b) GNP is good measure of human well being
 c) the appropriateness of using mass production in developing countries
 d) maximizing well being and minimizing consumption e) none of the above
- 45) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "The More is Better Mentality" theme might be expected to _____. a) have a "knows no limits" mindset b) like big SUVs
 c) also value the "Consumerist" theme d) like "McMansions" e) all of the above
- 46) _____ has been linked to the "snob effect". a) "bigger is better" b) narcissism
 c) "shop 'til you drop" d) conspicuous consumption e) the "Winner Take All" society
- 47) Critics of individual excess in the consumer culture have linked the psychology behind it to _____. a) neurosis b) character disorder c) narcissism d) obsession
- 48) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Enoughness" theme would be expected to embrace all of the following **except** which? a) the wise use movement's philosophy
 b) voluntary simplicity c) a thrifty orientation d) making do, reusing, recycling
- 49) _____ is most directly part of an effort to rework the market economy to value environmental health? a) microcredit b) cap & trade c) environmental impact analysis d) human capital
- 50) The greenhouse effect is most fundamentally _____. a) a manmade phenomenon
 b) projected to bring climate change in the coming centuries c) a heat-trapping mechanism
 d) connected with increasing amounts of carbon dioxide gas put into the atmosphere
- 51) The so-called green national product is a proposed index of _____ economic welfare obtained by making certain adjustments to gross national product. a) human well-being and
 b) environmental quality and c) biodiversity and d) sustainable
- 52) In **correcting** gross national product to factor in environmental health and human well-being concerns all of the following need to be considered **except** which? a) all goods and services
 b) bads c) non-economic variables d) depletion of natural capital e) ecological debt
- 53) For national economies predominantly powered by combustion of fossil fuels, as overall energy efficiency goes up _____. a) natural capital utilization goes up
 b) waste heat given off goes up c) carbon footprint goes down
 d) the amount of energy performing useful tasks goes down e) none of the above
- 54) _____ can be gauged by analyzing the number of species the ecosystem contains.
 a) ecological debt b) natural capital c) biomass index d) biodiversity
- 55) All of the following might conceivably be someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Sanctity & Dignity of Life" theme **except** which?
 a) anti-abortion activists b) those battling for repeal of euthanasia laws
 c) vocal opponents of capital punishment d) people who are vegetarians for health reasons

- 56) In the battle between pro-lifers, who want to outlaw abortion, vs. pro-choice advocates, who want to insure a woman's right to choose, pro-lifers typically argue that life begins _____.
a) at birth b) at conception c) when the developing fetus is first viable outside the womb
d) when the major organs start to form, about eight weeks after conception
- 57) A field of study that lies at the heart of dealing with many sanctity & dignity of life related controversies is _____. a) embryology b) ethology c) vitalism d) bioethics
- 58) Which of the following procedures does **not** typically involve genetic engineering?
a) cloning b) gene therapy c) stem cell therapy d) DNA manipulation
- 59) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Sanctity & Dignity of Life" theme might also be expected to value which of the following worldview themes?
a) Borrowing Mentality b) Belonging to Nature c) Enoughness d) Animal Rights e) Vitalism
- 60) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Pay As You Go Approach" theme conceivably would a) often pay by "the installment plan" b) be lacking in fiscal restraint
c) experience increasing marginal utility with increasing consumption
d) support use of renewable energy e) none of the above
- 61) All of the following are associated with giving in to forces urging you to "get what you want now!" **except** which? a) instant gratification b) "The Borrowing Mentality" c) impulse buying
d) The Protestant Work Ethic e) failure to live within a budget
- 62) Comparing payments that occur at different times can be done by making use of _____.
a) marginal utility b) marginal propensity to consume
c) discounting the future d) discounting and net present value e) all of these
- 63) Which of the following associations is **least** appropriate?
a) usury / charging interest b) thrifty / frugal c) USA national debt / ~ \$8 trillion
d) extending credit / extending trust e) prisoners / derogatory term meaning trapped by debt
- 64) Microcredit loan programs _____. a) have suffered from poor rates of repayment
b) involve loans requiring only a small amount of collateral c) help poor people make money
d) were developed by USA microeconomists e) none of the above
- 65) Whereas science involves understanding nature, technology involves _____.
a) analyzing it b) monitoring it c) controlling it d) modeling it e) destroying it
- 65) The last step in technology assessment involves a) identifying bridge values
b) publishing results c) monitoring performance d) impact analysis e) none of these
- 66) Which of the following would most likely make use of computers? a) engineering design
b) appropriate technology c) reverse engineering d) all of these e) none of these
- 67) All of the following groups of people would most likely prefer attitudinal fixes over technological fixes **except** which? a) pacifists b) diplomats c) luddites d) planners
- 68) All of the following terms logically belong together **except** which? a) common ground
b) conflict resolution c) bridge values d) worldview conflicts e) they all belong--no exceptions

- 69) In comparing someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Attitudinal Fix Mentality" theme with someone who similarly values the "Technological Fix Mentality" the former person might conceivably value _____ more than the latter person.
a) reason b) systematic problem solving c) faith in his or her ability
d) empathy e) peace and justice
- 70) The Tit for Tat program for behaving has been linked to the human cultural evolution of _____.
a) self genes b) altruism c) co-operation d) aggression e) mirror neurons
- 71) According to E. O. Wilson, the force behind most warlike policies is _____.
a) The Law of the Jungle b) racism c) imperialism d) scapegoating e) ethnocentrism
- 72) Those who embrace _____ feel that good can not come out of evil.
a) militarism b) retributive justice c) non-violence d) reciprocity
- 73) The military code of conduct is intended to _____.
a) foster patriotic feelings
b) promote politeness and courtesy c) reinforce systematic problem solving
d) promote dispassionate behavior and stoic resolve e) reinforce discipline
- 74) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Pacifism" theme would conceivably hold all of the following beliefs **except** which?
a) in gun control laws
b) in accepting the occasional need for altruistic aggression c) in non-violence
d) in opposing capital punishment e) all of them--there are no exceptions
- 75) All of the following practices refer to controversies related to globalization trends of the last two decades **except** which?
a) McDonaldization b) colonialism c) outsourcing d) sweatshops
- 76) All of the following connect in some way with free trade **except** which?
a) NAFTA b) protectionism c) comparative advantage d) tariffs e) nationalization
- 77) The phrase "acceleration of interaction and integration among the people, businesses and governments of nations" might be part of a description of
a) creating the global village
b) globalization c) sustainable development d) how technology is changing the world
e) The Winner Take All Society
- 78) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Ethical Globalization" theme would most likely be supportive of
a) laissez faire capitalism b) libertarianism
c) colonialism d) eliminating the WTO e) regulating international capital flows
- 79) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Expansionism" theme and someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Sustainability" theme would most fundamentally have differing views about
a) globalization b) redistribution of wealth
c) government interference in free markets d) growth e) pluralism
- 80) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Ethical Globalization" theme and the _____ theme would be most supportive of the creation of a world government.
a) Global Vision b) Golden Rule c) Global Citizen d) Socialism e) Sustainability