

Multiple Choice--Select the best answer and record its letter on your answer sheet.

- 1) All of the following terms have been linked to what is called the illusion of central position **except** which? a) egocentric b) ecocentric c) geocentric d) heliocentric
- 2) Unlike someone whose worldview has an important place for "Global Vision" theme, someone whose worldview has an important place for "Focused Vision" theme _____
a) pays less attention to details b) is less of a perfectionist c) is less task oriented
d) typically has concerns clustered at center of a space vs. time plot
- 3) Which of the following might characterize someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Focused Vision" theme?
a) appreciates integrating, wholistic approaches
b) more of a lumper than a splitter c) more of a generalist than specialist
d) micromanaging tendencies e) values higher level thinking
- 4) At the bottom of Bloom's scheme for classification for the thinking-related objectives are _____ facts, data, and knowledge
a) mere comprehension of b) memorizing c) evaluation of d) application of e) analysis of
- 5) Suppose someone whose worldview has an important place for "Global Vision" theme, and someone whose worldview has an important place for "Focused Vision" theme are studying biology. You might expect the latter person to be most interested in _____.
a) molecular or cell biology b) ecosystems c) destruction of habitat d) biosphere health
- 6) Someone whose worldview has an important place for "Focused Vision" theme might conceivably be accused of all of the following **except** which?
a) being caught up in the excitement of the moment b) having their head in the clouds
c) too busy to care about what's happening elsewhere d) obsessed with details
- 7) All of the following might characterize a narrow worldview **except** which?
a) possesses tunnel vision b) sectarian c) narcissist, obsessive behavior
d) values task oriented, reductionistic approach e) values lessons history teaches
- 8) All of the following terms connect with embracing self-centeredness in some way **except** which? a) individualism b) egoism c) egocentric d) objectivist e) specialist
- 9) Scientifically, an organism's death can be described as a) a transition on "The Wheel of Life"
b) the astral body leaving the physical body c) a metasystem transition
d) failure to maintain homeostasis e) both choices c) & d)
- 10) A Christian whose worldview has an important place for the "Moralistic God" theme would be expected to appreciate all of these concepts **except** which?
a) sin b) salvation c) immortality d) rebirth e) theophobia
- 11) A Buddhist whose worldview has an important place for the "Reincarnation" theme would be expected to appreciate all of these concepts **except** which?
a) karma b) Nirvana c) The Wheel of Life d) cosmic justice e) cosmic recycling
- 12) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Scientific Materialism" theme would most likely believe in which of the following?
a) out of body experiences b) immortal souls c) rebirth d) cosmic justice e) cosmic recycling

- 13) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Vitalism" theme could conceivably accept the reality of all of the following **except** which? a) angels b) ghosts c) life can be created in labs d) mediums do what they claim e) astral projection
- 14) All of the following are terms that can refer to fates of souls **except** which? a) immortality b) astral travel c) transmigrationism d) purgatory e) cosmic recycling
- 15) Which of the following refers to a path to salvation? a) the Protestant Work Ethic b) an out of body experience c) theophobia d) a near death experience e) attending a seance
- 16) The Buddhists' _____ symbolizes change and rebirth. a) transmigrationism b) cosmic recycling c) Wheel of Life d) Nirvana e) baptism
- 17) The Hindu term that connects most intimately with the term soul is a) moksha b) prana c) Ch'i (Qi) d) atman e) maya
- 18) _____ is a Christian religious ceremony signifying spiritual rebirth. a) communion b) baptism c) tithing d) retribution e) praising
- 19) Someone whose worldview (for religious reasons) has an important place for the "Self Restrained Person" theme might conceivably practice which of the following? a) retribution b) shamanism c) asceticism d) moral relativism e) moralism
- 20) As linked to what happens after death, which of the following is conceived of as a temporary place of suffering? a) Hell b) Purgatory c) Nirvana d) Moksha e) Hades
- 21) The name of which great religion connects with the word "submission"? a) Buddhism b) Hinduism c) Judaism d) Confucianism e) Islam
- 22) Which of the following relate to describing, maintaining or restoring a balance? a) equilibrium b) Yin & Yang c) Shamanic healing d) all of these e) none of these
- 23) Conceptions of God known as "Authoritarian God" and "Critical God" are similar in that both seem displeased but differ in that the latter is viewed as a) waiting to dispense justice b) having more interaction with people c) non-moralistic d) less judgmental e) none of these
- 24) Conceivably, religious beliefs of what happens to people after their death might strongly influence one's values and positions on all of the following issues **except** which? a) abortion b) euthanasia c) capital punishment d) eradication of global poverty
- 25) According to some neuroscientists, the roots of _____ can be traced to neural networks in the brain with mirror properties. a) egocentrism b) aggression c) empathy d) nativism
- 26) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "The Golden Rule" theme might conceivably exhibit heightened senses of all of the following behaviors **except** which? a) retribution b) altruism c) empathy d) helping those in need e) reciprocating
- 27) The idea that one good turn deserves another, or that one should return a favor is known as a) retribution b) altruism c) empathy d) reciprocal altruism e) moral obligation
- 28) A retaliatory cycle that arises over a feud in which the relatives of someone who has been killed or wronged enact vengeance by killing or hurting those deemed responsible for the initial wrong or their relatives is a(n) _____ a) altercation b) vendetta c) blood aggression d) example of displaced aggression e) example of the power of lust for revenge

- 29) Seeking vengeance is often a way for a shamed, victimized person to restore a sense of
a) justice and fair play b) law and order c) honor and self-esteem d) self-reliance
- 30) Which of the following associations is **wrong**?
a) Old Testament God / "an eye for an eye" b) New Testament God / "turn other the cheek"
c) Golden Rule / Village Ethic of Mutual Help d) jealousy / ends with fear of loss
e) dehumanizing before killing / can involve scapegoating
- 31) All of the following involve fear or treating others in a mean, hatred way **except** which?
a) racism b) homophobia c) misogyny d) reciprocate e) scapegoating
- 32) A modern, civilized way of employing the ancient threat "Give it to me or I'll hurt you!" involves
a) extortion b) employing "claw and tooth" ethics c) using "the law of the jungle"
d) filing a lawsuit e) bribing politicians
- 33) Viewed from a "computational theory of the mind" perspective, _____ are mechanisms that set the brain's highest level goals.
a) values b) fears c) emotions d) algorithms e) neural networks
- 34) Actions that are _____ refers to behavior that is deliberate and calculated, not rash and impulsive. a) measured b) passionate c) task-oriented d) stoic e) introspective
- 35) _____ is characterized by a person's lack of feeling, indifference, lack of interest, or general unresponsiveness to a situation where a much greater response would normally be expected. a) stoicism b) dispassionate c) lethargy d) apathy e) none of the above
- 36) All of the following are associated with a powerful feeling or driving force that acts on an individual, a feeling or force that demands response **except** which. (Note: frequently the person may not be able to resist this feeling or force and inappropriate behavior results) a) obsession
b) impulse control disorder c) instant gratification d) peer pressure e) peak experience
- 37) Which of the following associations is **wrong**?
a) envy / painful or resentful awareness b) Romanticism / reinforced Enlightenment values
c) dispassionate / stoic d) passionate / intense feeling e) empathy / "fellow feeling"
- 38) A task-oriented individual may care more about the _____ aspects and mechanics of completing tasks than about related emotional or esthetic concerns that others might find important. a) cognitive b) affective c) motor d) organizational e) physical
- 39) The scientific method is an example of a(n) _____. a) algorithm b) feedback loop
c) measured approach d) systematic problem solving approach e) reverse engineering recipe
- 40) _____ recognizes that, ultimately, the power of those in positions of authority depends on the consent and co-operation of those they wield power over.
a) ethical relativism b) discounting the future c) asceticism
d) the military code of conduct e) non-violence
- 41) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "The Self-Restrained Person" theme might conceivably be driven by _____ impulses or considerations.
a) hedonistic b) instant gratification c) discounting the future d) obsessive e) financial
- 42) Confucian teachings proclaim that happy societies are built on a foundation of _____ individuals. a) righteous b) cautious c) risk-taking d) passionately caring e) disciplined

- 43) _____ is the feeling of being bound to act or behave in a certain way given one's acceptance of set of rules. a) military code of conduct b) accepting personal responsibility
c) moral obligation d) patriotic duty e) nationalistic pride
- 44) In deciding whether to restrain certain behaviors, someone whose worldview has an important place for both the "The Self-Restrained Person" and the _____ themes most conceivably might be driven by religious considerations. a) Golden Rule b) Moralistic God
c) Valuing Human Rights d) Reincarnation e) Gratitude and Forgiveness
- 45) All of the following might be practiced by an intelligent individual whose worldview has an important place for the "Healthy Orientation" **except** which?
a) exercise regularly b) reduce stress, be optimistic, upbeat
c) minimize exposure to cancer-causing agents d) eat good, nutrition motivated ,diet
e) always use alternative (rather than conventional) medical practitioners
- 46) Of the following words often associated with someone who enjoys good food or drink which has connotations of lack of restraint? a) hedonist b) connoisseur c) gourmet d) epicurean
- 47) According to health guru Dr. Dean Ornish _____ has the greatest positive impact on people's quality of life, incidence of illness and premature death.
a) feeling loved / not being lonely b) eating a nutritionally sound diet c) not smoking
d) regularly exercising e) having a good genetic makeup
- 48) What Richard Critchfield, in his book about life in villages, refers to as "the freedom to choose self responsibility" actually involves a) breaking the cycle of retaliatory violence
b) voluntarily limiting choices c) objecting to discriminating and scapegoating
d) trading bitterness for forgiveness e) replacing ethical relativism with absolute morality
- 49) _____ refers to a socioeconomic situation in which people's standard of living, freedom (in terms of choices available to them) self esteem and hope for the future is seriously and persistently depressed. a) imprisonment for political reasons b) addiction
c) illiteracy d) underdevelopment e) brainwashing
- 50) Addictive disorders can be traced to a) fundamental character flaws b) lack of restraint
c) physiological and psychological dependence d) peer pressure and pushes e) low self esteem
- 51) Perhaps surprisingly, there seems to be a link between addiction and _____.
a) absolute poverty b) high IQs c) homosexuality d) creativity e) mechanical aptitude
- 52) Many argue that _____ should be protected under laws guaranteeing free speech and creative expression. a) those who engage in victimless crimes b) political prisoners
c) those who would otherwise be in solitary confinement d) pornography e) whistle blowers
- 53) Alcohol or drug abuse treatment often involve providing recovering addicts with emotional support and counseling that employs _____. a) lots of "tough love" b) peers
c) a Jungian approach d) medications like anti-depressants e) hypnosis
- 54) Screaming "Fire!" in a crowded theater when there is no fire is a common textbook example of what is considered a) politically incorrect speech b) blasphemy c) impermissible speech
d) offensive speech which nevertheless is protected by First Amendment rights or similar laws
- 55) Irreverence toward something considered sacred, such as using the name of God (or other scared deity) in an insulting, contemptuous, or defaming way is called _____.
a) sacrilegious b) pornographic c) hate inciting d) politically incorrect e) blasphemy

- 56) While many western governments passed laws outlawing _____ in the nineteenth century, it (or they) continue(s) both within and outside the law throughout the world.
a) servitude b) victimless crimes c) imprisonment for political reasons d) torture
- 57) Each term in the pairs below has the same relationship to its partner **except** those in which pair?
a) slaves / masters b) prisoners / pushers c) cult members / charismatic leader
d) homosexual civil union or marriage partners / organized efforts to ban such arrangements
e) those living in absolute poverty / lack of economic opportunities; grim economic realities
- 58) _____ is a way to build the internal cohesiveness and loyalty of a clan.
a) cousin marriage b) nepotism c) filial piety d) paternalism e) none of the above
- 59) _____ is characterized by respect for and fidelity to natural obligations, most notably to parents and family, and appreciation of the importance of disciplined individuals in disciplined families.
a) Islam b) Judaism c) Christianity d) Confucianism e) Paternalism
- 60) With respect to parenting styles, authoritarian parents and authoritative parents differ in how _____ they are.
a) demanding b) responsive c) knowledgeable d) deserving of respect
- 61) A parenting style in which children are granted considerable freedom as to how they can behave is termed the _____ style.
a) liberal b) tough love c) authoritative d) indulgent
- 62) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Valuing Family" theme might believe that _____
a) family brings obligations b) family is what's most important in life
c) government policy should strengthen family d) family is the glue that holds society together.
e) all of the above
- 63) Someone whose worldview has an important place for the "Tough Love" theme would
a) view the Protestant Work Ethic as old-fashioned b) advocate an indulgent parenting style
c) believe that sometimes kindness does more harm than good. d) overprotect children
- 64) Parent-offspring conflicts
a) typically play out the same way b) involves sibling rivalry
c) pits parents' desire to equally invest time and energy vs. a child's wanting a larger share
d) all of the above e) none of the above
- 65) _____ is an exaggerated sense of self love or heightened emotional investment in one's self, detracting from one's appreciation of or emotional investment in others.
a) narcissism b) neurosis c) mirror neuron syndrome d) arrogance e) character disorder
- 66) _____ refers to people who continually engage in maladaptive, inflexible behavior that suggests the self image of a powerless individual who feels up against external forces beyond his or her control.
a) narcissism b) neurosis c) mirror neuron syndrome d) arrogance e) character disorder
- 67) In contrast to people suffering from character disorders, neurotics tend to
a) blame others b) have a positive self image c) suffer little anxiety
d) accept too much responsibility e) none of the above
- 68) Which of the following associations is **wrong**?
a) central conflict / parent vs. child b) psychotherapy / based on trusting personal relationship
c) unconscious memory / repressed memory d) inferiority complex / magnified inadequacy
e) self actualization / ultimate personal development state

- 69) Beginning with fear, _____ ends with intolerant hostility directed toward a perceived threat. a) envy b) harm avoidance c) insecurity d) jealousy
- 70) Unlike guilt, shame includes a) belief that you have acted dishonorably
b) punishment that is self administered c) belief that you have violated moral standards
d) belief that other people are also aware of your regrettable actions e) none of these
- 71) Socially inhibited, shy people who cautiously anticipate difficulty in certain situations and thus plan carefully and pessimistically worry, often lack energy to cope with such anxiety-producing situations and end up passively retreating or hiding from them altogether. The best term to use in characterizing their behavior is _____.
a) insecurity b) an inferiority complex c) neurosis d) depression e) harm avoidance
- 72) All of the following involve special or idealized feelings for another person **except** which?
a) empathy b) forgiveness c) tolerance d) gratitude e) introspection
- 73) Each of terms in the pairs below have been previously linked together (by various authors or critics) and / or logically belong together **except** which pair?
a) gratitude and reciprocity b) happiness and suffering c) altruism and self-sacrifice
d) humility and harmlessness e) none of the above--there are no exceptions
- 74) Which of the following choices completes the sentence below in a way that makes the most sense. Carried to an extreme, 1- _____ can lead to 2- _____.
a) 1-unsolicited advice, 2-micromanaging b) 1-guilt, 2-shame c) 1-tough love, 2-scapegoating
d) 1-kinship, 2-brotherhood e) 1-self-esteem, 2-self-actualization
- 75) In defining the term disability, rehabilitation professionals might emphasize that it is to be treated through a) medical intervention b) psychological counseling c) physical therapy
d) change in societal attitudes and the manmade environment e) none of the above
- 76) _____ for people with disabilities typically means that affected people have the opportunity and responsibility to make decisions and can exercise their right to control their own lives. a) institutionalized care b) assisted living c) independent living d) paternalistic care
- 77) Whether those in wheelchairs are able to enter a building via a ramp, whether blind people are able to read something in Braille, whether the hearing impaired are able to "listen" to an oral presentation in sign language--all of these are examples of the _____ issue for the disabled.
a) self-respect b) equal opportunity c) assisted-living d) independent-living e) accessibility
- 78) Being _____ means being sympathetic to or at least being able to allow another individual's indulgence in beliefs, values, practices, and behaviors that differ from or conflict with one's own. a) altruistic b) empathetic c) tolerant d) humble e) respectful
- 79) In decision making related to offering jobs or extending other opportunities to individual applicants, _____ refers to preferentially favoring members of some minority group to make up for this group's past, unjust exclusion from the chance to have certain employment, educational or other opportunities. a) assisted living b) affirmative action
c) meaningful accessibility d) actively intervening e) none of the above
- 80) Someone whose worldview has an important place for which of the following might be most hostile to a society extending generous welfare benefits to assist those in need?
a)"Valuing Human Rights" theme b)"The Golden Rule" c)"Gratitude & Forgiveness" theme
d)"Tough Love" theme e) "The Power of Positive Thinking"